

## APPLICATION TO THE OFFICE OF RAIL AND ROAD FOR A PASSENGER TRACK ACCESS CONTRACT, OR AN AMENDMENT TO AN EXISTING CONTRACT

ORR ensures that train operating companies have fair access to the rail network and that best use is made of capacity. If a train operator wants to access the national railway network, it will need a track access agreement with Network Rail which requires ORR's approval under the Railways Act 1993. When determining access to the network, we must have regard to our [statutory duties](#), most of which are set out in section 4 of the Act. We must exercise our functions (which include the approval of access contracts) in a way that we consider best achieves those duties.

Use this form to apply to the Office of Rail and Road (ORR) for a passenger track access contract, or an amendment to an existing contract by a supplemental agreement, under sections 17-22A or the Railways Act 1993.

It sets out ORR's standard information requirements for considering applications. Our [track access guidance](#) (and our [making an application](#) guidance in particular) explains the process, timescales and the issues we will consider. Please read the guidance before completing the contract and this form.

If the facility owner and beneficiary have agreed terms, the facility owner should fill in the form. If not, the beneficiary should fill in the form.

A pre-application industry consultation is usually required before submitting an application. Please see the industry [code of practice for track access application consultations](#) for more information.

This form should be completed up to section 10 and sent to consultees along with a copy of the proposed contract or supplemental agreement. Sections 10 and 11 should be filled in after the consultation and before applying to ORR.

We are happy to talk to you informally before you apply. Please contact us [here](#). You can download a copy of this form, and of our model track access contract, from our [website](#). Please ensure that you are using the latest version of this form as published on our website. We may ask for applications which have not used the latest version to be resubmitted.

You may also use and adapt this form if necessary to apply to use railway facilities other than those of Network Rail. Do not use this form for HS1, for which a separate form is available on our [website](#).

## 1. Application Summary

### 1.1 Beneficiary company name:

First Rail Wales and Western Limited (formerly Grand Union Trains No 2 Limited) t/a Lumo

### 1.2 Facility owner details:

Network Rail:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
Region:	Southern <input type="checkbox"/>	Eastern <input type="checkbox"/>	North West & Central <input type="checkbox"/>	Wales & Western <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Scotland's Railway <input type="checkbox"/>
Other Facility Owner:	<input type="checkbox"/>	Please state:			

### 1.3 Application under the Railways Act 1993 section:

17	<input type="checkbox"/>	18	<input type="checkbox"/>	22	<input type="checkbox"/>	22A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Supplemental Number:						3	
Current contract date:						13 June 2023	
Current contract expiry date:						December 2037	

### 1.4 Applicant status:

Public Service Operator <input type="checkbox"/>	Public service contract start date:	
	Public service contract end date:	
	Name of funder (e.g. DfT, Local Authority):	
	Does the funder support this application?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Open Access <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Charter Operator <input type="checkbox"/>		

### 1.5 Executive summary of the proposed contract or amendment:

The application is to add a new service group into the TAA, covering two return trips from London Paddington to Hereford via Bristol Parkway.

This new service is designed to add value and capacity for the Welsh Borders area, utilising new build rolling stock and building on the success of Lumo services on the East Coast Main Line.

Proposed commencement date:	December 2027
End date:	December 2037
Date approval or directions wanted by:	29/11/25 (to meet 29/11/25 stock option expiry date)

### 1.6 Industry consultation:

Who carried out the consultation?	
Consultation start date:	Consultation end date:
Not carried out <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

### 1.7 Applicant details

<b>Facility Owner</b> Company: Network Rail Infrastructure Limited ("Network Rail") Contact individual: TBC Job title: Address: Western House, 1 Holbrook Way, Swindon, SN1 1BD Telephone number: E-mail address:	<b>Beneficiary</b> Company: First Rail Wales and Western Limited (the "Train Operator") t/a Lumo Contact name: Stuart Jones  Job title: Commercial Director Address: 8th Floor, The Point, 37 North Wharf Road, London, W2 1AF. Phone: <span style="background-color: black; color: black;">[REDACTED]</span> E-mail: <span style="background-color: black; color: black;">[REDACTED]</span>
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**1.7 Date of application to ORR:**5<sup>th</sup> June 2025**1.8 Checklist of documents attached to the application form:**

- Proposed new contract (S17 or S18) or supplemental agreement (S22 or S22A) ☒
- Marked up Schedule 5 (where applicable) ☒
- Marked up comparison to model contract (where applicable) ☐
- All consultation correspondence ☐
- Supporting documentation required for competing services (see section 6.2) ☐
- Other supporting documents, side letters or collateral agreements (please list):

Indicative F3 Prints - all days

Commercial Brochure (to ORR only)

**2. Licence and railway safety certificate****2.1 Please state whether:**

- you intend to operate the services yourself; or ☒
- have them operated on your behalf. ☐
  - if so, please name the proposed operating company:

**2.2 Does the proposed operator of the services:**

- (a) hold a valid train operating licence under section 8 of the Railways Act 1993 or an exemption under section 7, **and** ☒
- (b) hold a valid safety certificate under the Railways and Other Guided Transport Systems (Safety) Regulations 2006. ☒

If the answer to (a) **or** (b) is no, please state the point reached in obtaining a licence, exemption and/or safety certificate.

Lumo holds the necessary licence and safety certificates but it is intended that this company will procure its own before start of operations.

**3. The proposed contract or amendment**

**3.1 Application overview:** Please detail the proposed contract or amendment. This should cover the services, the commercial terms, and the reasons for making the application in the terms proposed. This information should be laid out clearly and concisely, and fully highlight the changes from the previous version of the contract (in the case of an amendment).

The contract is to be amended by the creation of a new service group within Schedule 5 to introduce the service between London Paddington and Hereford. Station stops for this new service group are also included.

The amendment tables have been numbered as if the 3rd Supplemental has already been approved.

There are minor changes to Schedule 7c to cater for a separate default consist code for the new service group. The Specified Equipment is unaltered, further class 802 units being procured for the new services.

The introduction of this service group requires an amendment to Schedules 4 and 8 and a mechanism to achieve this is already included in Schedule 11.

**3.2 Safety risks:** Please explain any important safety risks that have been identified arising from the proposal and how these will be controlled (by reference to the facility owner's safety authorisation and the train operator's safety certificate).

No important specific safety risks have been identified with this proposal, save the usual risks that are associated with operation of passenger trains and introduction of additional services on the Network

**3.3 Contract duration:** For new agreements or extensions to existing agreements, please provide justification for the proposed duration and, if more than 5 years, with reference to the [Railways \(Access, Management and Licensing\) Regulations 2016](#).

Not applicable – this supplemental agreement is due to end at the current end of the existing contract (December 2037).

**3.4 Terms not agreed with the facility owner (for applications under sections 17 or 22A only):** Please explain any areas of the application which have **not** been agreed, the reasons for the failure to agree and the reasons for seeking these provisions.

FirstGroup, the parent company of First Rail Wales and Western Limited, is a quoted company on the London Stock Exchange and the announcement of this new service is classed as share price sensitive so no discussions could take place until the stock market is informed of this proposal in the usual manner.

However, it is anticipated that this application will eventually be converted into an s.22 application and discussions with the facility owner to achieve this can now take place.

### 3.5 Bespoke provisions (departures from ORR's model access contracts)

Does the proposed contract include any departures from ORR's model access contract:

Yes ☐ No ☒

If yes, please set out and explain any:

- areas where the drafting of the application changes ORR's published template access contracts (as appropriate, cross-referencing to the answers below). Please also explain why these departures have been made.

Not applicable

- instances where the proposal departs from the charging and/or performance regimes established by ORR's latest periodic review (or subsequent interim reviews) as reflected in ORR's model access contracts, including the financial implications (e.g. establishment of an access charge supplement or rebate).

Not applicable

- new processes (e.g. a self-modification provision) which have been added. Please also demonstrate fully how this new process is robust and complete.

See above.

### 3.6 Consolidated contract

For amendments to existing contracts, is the version of the consolidated contract on our [website](#) fully up to date? If not, please explain why not.

Yes, up to and including the 2nd supplemental. The 3<sup>rd</sup> supplemental is under consideration by the ORR.

## 4. The impacts of the proposal

**4.1 Benefits:** please set out what specific benefits the proposal will achieve. Please describe the benefits to passengers and any impact on other operators, including freight operators.

The benefits of this proposal are to provide through passenger services between Hereford, Abergavenny, Pontypool and New Inn, Cwmbran, Severn Tunnel Junction, Bristol Parkway and London Paddington, increasing the number of through journey opportunities and bringing new passengers onto the rail network.

Further detail on both the passenger and economic benefits to the region will shortly be provided (to the ORR only) as part of their decision-making process.

**4.2 Capacity:** How have you satisfied yourself that there is enough network capacity for the services in the proposal? Please include details on all relevant capacity considerations, including but not limited to track, platform availability, and power supply traction.

A timetable study has been carried out, using the May 2025 database as the basis. Indicative F3 prints for all trains are included with this application.

Once discussions with Network Rail (NR) can take place, Lumo will work with NR to fully validate these paths, adjusting them as required.

**4.3 Performance:** What is the impact on network performance? Please outline your assurance process that shows that any performance risk is tolerable in comparison to the benefits of the application. Please explain any risk mitigations. Please attach any associated evidence to support your case.

No detailed performance analysis has yet been carried out but as all paths are compliant and are not "forced", we anticipate minimal impact.

**4.4 Maintenance and renewals:** Are there any implications for the facility owner's maintenance and renewal activities?

None.

## 5. The expression of access rights

**5.1 Changes to rights:** please provide full descriptions of any new rights required, as compared to the previous contract (in the case of an amendment). Please attach a fully marked-up version or document comparison of any tables in Schedule 5 which are being modified as a result of this application.

The rights sought are detailed in the additional Schedule 5 tables attached to the draft supplemental.

It is currently assumed that the units will be serviced overnight by Hitachi at Stoke Gifford (Bristol) and North Pole (London).

**5.2 Flexing rights:** Please explain any limitations on the facility owner's flexing rights in the proposal and the rationale for such limitations.

None.

**5.3 Specified equipment:** Please explain any changes to specified equipment (rolling stock). Has the vehicle and route acceptance procedure in the Network Code (Part F) has been completed? Please explain whether you have, or will have, the rolling stock necessary to exercise the rights.

The services are to be operated by a new build of class 802 units, which already have route acceptance on the route.

The class 802 units are capable of selective door operation, which is required at some stations that we propose to serve and, where required, the necessary equipment will be installed to ensure this is carried out safely.

**5.4 Contractual obligations:** Are the proposed services necessary to fulfil obligations under a public service contract? For publicly contracted operators seeking additional access rights, we will expect to see evidence of funder support for the specific rights and of operators' intent and ability to operate the new services.

Not applicable.

**5.5 Public funding:** Other than the DfT, Welsh Government or Transport Scotland, are the proposed services subject to financial support from central or local government including PTEs. If so, please give details.

Not applicable.

**5.6 Long Term Planning Process:** Is the Long Term Planning Process (or similar devolved authority or regional service delivery project) relevant to this application? If so, please explain how the proposed rights are consistent or inconsistent with this.

None of the rights sought are inconsistent with any Long Term Planning Process.

## 6. Competing passenger services:

We would expect to apply the 'not primarily abstractive' test to:

- (i) a new open access service which would compete with franchised services and so impact on the public sector funder's budget;
- (ii) a new franchised service which would compete with an existing franchised service, where we would expect to focus the test on areas where the competing franchised

- (iii) services are operated on behalf of different funders or where for some other reason there are particular concerns over the impact on a funder's budget; and a new service, which might be open access or franchised, which would compete with an existing open access service and which, if it caused the existing open access operator to withdraw from the market, could reduce overall competition on the network.

**6.1** Please state if your application is for a competing passenger service, and if so please describe the nature of the competition:

The existing operators that serve passengers on the route are Transport for Wales between Hereford and Cwmbran and Great Western between Hereford (via Worcester) to London Paddington and Bristol Parkway (direct) to London Paddington.

The nature of the competition is "head-to-head", as well as Lumo competing with the considerable motorway & other road traffic on the route. This allows a choice of mode as well as a choice of service offer between the relevant operators.

**6.2** For competing services, please also confirm that you have attached as part of your submission to ORR the following:

- Business plan, including details of:
  - forecasts of passenger traffic and revenues, including forecast methodology;
  - pricing strategies;
  - ticketing arrangements;
  - rolling stock specifications (e.g. load factor, number of seats, wagon configuration); ☐
  - marketing strategy;
  - estimated elasticities of the services (e.g. price elasticity, elasticity with respect to quality characteristics of the services).
- Demand forecasting (including associated spreadsheet models) demonstrating modelled generation : abstraction ratio. ☐
- Indicative timetables, including associated .spg files ☒

## 7. Incentives

**7.1 Train operator performance:** please describe any planned performance improvement initiatives and/or enhancement projects associated with the operation of the proposed services aimed at improving operator performance.

None planned.

**7.2 Facility owner performance:** please describe any planned performance improvement initiatives and/or enhancement projects associated with the operation of the proposed services aimed at improving the facility owner's performance.

None planned.

**7.3 Monitoring of services:** Will all proposed services be monitored for performance throughout their journey? If not, please explain.

Yes.

**7.4 Performance regime changes (for applications under sections 17 or 22A only):** where applicable, please provide justification for any changes to Schedule 8 of the track access contract in the proposal. If necessary, please provide any relevant information in support of the changes proposed.

The introduction of this new group will require a change to Schedules 4 and 8, after a suitable calibration period. To give effect to this change, schedule 11 already exists for the Carmarthen service and can also be utilised here.

## 8. Enhancement

**8.1 Enhancement details:** where the proposal provides for the delivery of any network enhancements, or the services in the proposal are subject to any planned network enhancements, please give full details of the relevant enhancement schemes, including a summary of outputs from the scheme, timescales and the extent to which the network change procedure in the Network Code (Part G) has been completed (where appropriate, by reference to submissions made under ORR's enhancement reporting framework).

None envisaged.

**8.2 Enhancement charges:** please confirm that the arrangements for the funding of any network enhancements are consistent with the [investment framework](#), and summarise the level and duration of payments, and the assumed rate of return.

Not applicable.

## 9. Other

**9.1 Associated applications to ORR:** please state whether this application is being made in parallel with, or relates to, any other current or forthcoming application to ORR (e.g. in respect of track, station or light maintenance depot access contracts). Where the application is being made in parallel with any other application from the same operator, please ensure the applications are consistent with one another. Where the application relies on another operator relinquishing access rights, please provide evidence that this process has been completed.

The relevant Station and Depot Access Agreements will be entered into, and it is anticipated that these will be made on a standard and consistent basis.

**9.2 Side letters and collateral agreements:** please confirm here that the whole of the proposal between the parties has been submitted with this application and that there are no side letters or other documents which affect it.

Not applicable. There are no side letters.

**9.3 Confidential redactions:** please list any information that you have redacted from any documentation sent to consultees. If there has been no pre-application consultation, please list any information you want us to exclude from publication. Please provide full reasons for any redactions.

No redactions are applicable at this stage but the business plan, revenue analysis and any rolling stock quotes or contractual details (to be subsequently submitted to the ORR only) will be regarded as wholly confidential.



## 10. Pre-application consultation

### 10.1 The consultation:

If consultation has not been carried out, explain why not. If it has, please list the consultees.

FirstGroup, the parent company of First Rail Wales and Western Limited, is a quoted company on the London Stock Exchange and the announcement of this new service is classed as share price sensitive so no consultations could take place until the stock market is informed of this proposal in the usual manner.

However, with the stock market announcement having now taken place, it is anticipated that the required consultation can commence without delay.

Who conducted the consultation?

Not applicable (yet) but NR would seem to be best placed to carry this out.

List all consultees who responded and include their responses and any associated documentation or correspondence between the parties.

Not applicable (yet).

**10.2 Resolved issues:** please explain any issues raised by consultees which have been resolved.

Not applicable (yet).

**10.3 Unresolved issues:** Please explain any issues raised by consultees which have ***not*** been satisfactorily resolved and why you think these issues should not stop ORR approving the application.

Not applicable (yet).

**10.4 Subsequent Changes:** Have any changes been made to the proposal following consultation?

Not applicable (yet).

## 11. Certification

*Warning: Under section 146 of the Railways Act 1993, any person who, in giving any information or making any application under or for the purposes of any provision of the Railways Act 1993, makes any statement which he knows to be false in a material particular, or recklessly makes any statement which is false in a material particular, is guilty of an offence and so liable to criminal prosecution.*

**For agreed applications under section 18 or 22, Network Rail should complete the information below. For disputed applications under section 17 or 22A, the beneficiary should complete it.**

I certify that the information provided in this form is true and complete to the best of my knowledge

Signed .....(signed). Date 5<sup>th</sup> June 2025.....

Name (in caps) ...

Job title ...Commercial Director.....

For (company) FirstGroup on behalf of First Rail Wales and Western Limited t/a Lumo.....

## 12. Submission

**12.1 What to send:** please supply the application form, the proposed contract or amendment and, where possible, any other supporting information, in electronic form by e-mail, **in plain Microsoft Word or Open Document Text format** (i.e. excluding any macros, auto-para or page numbering, or other auto-formatting).

### 12.2 Where to send it:

Email: [track.access@orr.gov.uk](mailto:track.access@orr.gov.uk)